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Bureau of
Statistics**

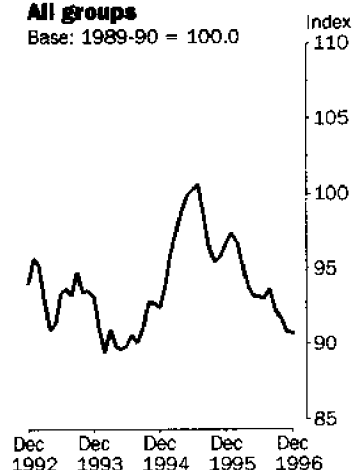
EXPORT PRICE INDEX AUSTRALIA

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DECEMBER KEY FIGURES

All groups

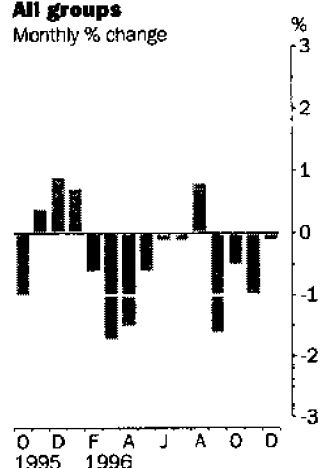
Base: 1989-90 = 100.0



	% change Nov 96 to Dec 96	% change Dec 95 to Dec 96
All groups	-0.1	-6.2
Live animals, animal products	-1.2	-10.6
Vegetable products	-4.5	-11.1
Prepared foodstuffs	0.4	-3.1
Mineral products	1.1	0.7
Products of chemical or allied industries	-1.3	-1.3
Wool and cotton fibres	0.5	-6.9
Gold, diamonds and coin	-0.2	-10.1
Base metals and articles of base metals	1.8	-17.1
Machinery and mechanical appliances	-1.4	-8.3
Motor vehicles, aircraft and vessels	-0.4	-5.4

All groups

Monthly % change



DECEMBER KEY POINTS

ALL GROUPS INDEX

- The Export Price Index decreased by 0.1% during December.

MAJOR MOVEMENTS

- Wheat prices fell during the month reflecting increased supply world-wide.
- Partially offsetting these decreases were price increases for aluminium and aluminium products and mineral fuels and oils, following world trends.

INQUIRIES

- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Peter Sturgeon on 06 252 5348, or any ABS Office.

PRICE INDEX NOTES

FORTHCOMING ISSUES

<i>ISSUE</i>	<i>RELEASE DATE</i>
January 1997	18 March 1997
February 1997	15 April 1997
March 1997	15 May 1997

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CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE

There are no changes in this issue.

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T.J. Skinner
Acting Australian Statistician



EXPORT PRICE INDEX, All Groups

<i>Period</i>	<i>Index numbers¹</i>	<i>% change from corresponding month of previous year</i>	<i>% change from previous period</i>
1993-94	91.8		-1.8
1994-95	94.7		3.2
1995-96	96.1		1.5
1995			
October	95.4	2.9	-1.0
November	95.8	3.3	0.4
December	96.7	4.7	0.9
1996			
January	97.4	3.7	0.7
February	96.8	0.7	-0.6
March	95.2	-2.4	-1.7
April	93.8	-5.2	-1.5
May	93.2	-6.7	-0.6
June	93.1	-7.2	-0.1
July	93.0	-7.6	-0.1
August	93.7	-5.0	0.8
September	92.2	-4.4	-1.6
October	91.7	-3.9	-0.5
November	90.8	-5.2	-1.0
December	90.7	-6.2	-0.1

¹ Base of each index: 1989-90 = 100.0



EXPORT PRICE INDEX, AHECC and ANZSIC Contribution to All Groups Index¹

Category	November 1996	December 1996	Change
All Groups Index	90.8	90.7	-0.1
.....			
SELECTED AHECC SECTIONS: Contribution to All Groups Index (index points)			
01 Live animals, animal products	8.12	8.03	-0.09
02 Vegetable products	8.61	8.23	-0.38
04 Prepared foodstuffs	4.37	4.39	0.02
05 Mineral products	26.96	27.25	0.29
06 Products of chemical or allied industries	6.44	6.36	-0.08
11 Wool and cotton fibres	8.64	8.68	0.04
14 Gold, diamonds and coin	6.58	6.56	-0.02
15 Base metals and articles of base metals	9.64	9.81	0.17
16 Machinery and mechanical appliances	3.86	3.81	-0.05
17 Motor vehicles, aircraft and vessels	2.15	2.14	-0.01
Other exports	5.43	5.44	0.01
.....			
SELECTED ANZSIC SUBDIVISIONS: Contribution to All Groups Index (index points)			
01 Agriculture	17.99	17.58	-0.41
11 Coal mining	10.98	11.09	0.11
13 Metal ore mining	9.89	9.91	0.02
21 Food, beverages and tobacco	11.11	11.09	-0.02
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	11.22	11.21	-0.01
27 Metal products	9.63	9.80	0.17
28 Machinery and equipment	2.15	2.14	-0.01
Other exports	17.83	17.88	0.05

¹ For an explanation of this table see paragraph 14 of Explanatory Notes.

EXPORT PRICE INDEX, By Selected AHECC Section¹

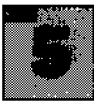
Period	Live animals, animal products (01)	Vegetable products (02)	Prepared foodstuffs (04)	Mineral products (05)	Products of chemical or allied industries (06)	Wool and cotton fibres (11)	Gold, diamonds and coin (14)	Base metals and articles of base metals (15)	Machinery and mechanical appliances (16)	Motor vehicles, aircraft and vessels (17)
1993-94	110.3	88.6	102.3	100.9	87.5	59.0	110.4	76.3	97.5	109.3
1994-95	105.9	82.7	104.6	95.1	84.4	80.8	104.0	96.8	97.2	108.2
1995-96	98.8	101.1	101.3	100.9	89.5	72.7	102.3	97.0	95.8	107.3
1995										
October	100.6	91.9	102.2	98.6	87.0	77.1	100.6	98.3	95.6	107.8
November	100.7	95.1	102.8	100.3	86.5	71.7	102.9	99.7	95.3	108.6
December	101.7	105.5	103.0	101.8	86.9	69.5	103.6	98.2	95.5	108.8
1996										
January	101.7	107.9	102.1	103.8	89.3	68.0	107.0	96.3	96.1	107.9
February	101.2	107.8	102.1	102.2	91.2	69.8	106.5	94.0	95.9	107.1
March	95.7	107.4	101.6	100.4	92.8	68.1	101.8	93.2	96.0	105.8
April	92.2	106.1	98.9	100.4	91.5	65.9	99.1	91.4	95.3	104.8
May	90.1	107.1	98.1	100.3	91.0	65.2	97.5	90.5	94.8	104.2
June	90.4	110.8	99.5	100.6	90.2	64.0	96.5	87.8	93.5	104.2
July	90.0	112.6	98.1	100.3	89.3	66.5	96.5	85.1	93.3	104.4
August	90.2	111.9	101.5	101.6	89.1	67.5	97.9	85.6	93.0	104.3
September	90.6	104.6	99.1	100.9	88.8	67.5	95.7	82.9	89.7	103.6
October	92.7	99.5	100.2	101.2	88.0	67.5	95.1	80.6	88.6	103.2
November	92.0	98.2	99.4	101.4	86.9	64.4	93.3	80.0	88.8	103.3
December	90.9	93.8	99.8	102.5	85.8	64.7	93.1	81.4	87.6	102.9

¹ Base of each index: 1989-90 = 100.0

EXPORT PRICE INDEX, By Selected SITC Section¹

<i>Period</i>	<i>Food and live animals (0)</i>	<i>Crude materials (2)</i>	<i>Mineral fuels (3)</i>	<i>Chemicals and related products (5)</i>	<i>Manufactured goods by material (6)</i>	<i>Machinery and transport equipment (7)</i>	<i>Miscellaneous manufactured articles (8)</i>
1993-94	100.1	75.9	108.0	86.3	79.6	101.4	111.3
1994-95	96.3	85.9	101.2	85.1	98.0	100.8	107.8
1995-96	100.3	83.4	108.0	91.0	97.4	99.6	106.2
1995							
October	97.5	84.7	105.8	88.0	98.7	99.6	107.4
November	99.0	83.0	107.1	87.4	100.0	99.6	108.2
December	103.6	82.4	108.7	87.6	98.5	99.8	108.7
1996							
January	104.4	81.9	111.7	90.7	96.7	100.0	106.9
February	104.1	82.0	110.0	92.7	94.6	99.6	106.3
March	101.6	80.9	107.1	94.5	93.7	99.2	104.1
April	99.1	79.6	107.4	93.5	91.8	98.4	102.5
May	98.5	79.3	107.2	93.0	90.8	97.9	101.7
June	100.4	78.8	107.8	92.1	88.4	97.0	102.0
July	100.2	80.5	107.2	91.1	86.1	96.9	102.8
August	100.8	81.2	109.0	90.7	86.5	96.7	103.7
September	97.4	81.0	108.5	90.4	83.9	94.2	103.0
October	96.4	81.0	109.0	89.6	81.7	93.3	103.2
November	95.4	79.3	109.6	88.5	81.0	93.5	103.1
December	93.1	79.6	111.3	87.5	82.1	92.5	103.0

¹ Base of each index: 1989-90 = 100.0



EXPORT PRICE INDEX, By Selected ANZSIC Industry of Origin Division and Subdivision¹

Period	Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)	Coal mining (11)	Metal ore mining (13)	Mining (B)	Food, beverages and tobacco (21)	Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products (25)	Manufacturing (C)
1993-94	72.2	106.3	92.9	101.0	103.8	102.0	95.2
1994-95	83.4	96.1	88.6	94.2	99.5	101.4	98.6
1995-96	85.1	103.5	93.5	100.0	94.3	107.0	98.0
1995							
October	84.6	104.0	91.0	98.5	95.0	102.3	97.5
November	82.0	105.5	93.4	100.4	96.9	101.8	98.5
December	84.5	106.1	94.8	101.6	97.9	103.4	98.6
1996							
January	84.6	105.8	95.3	102.0	97.2	109.7	99.7
February	85.8	103.9	93.9	100.3	96.5	111.1	99.1
March	84.5	100.1	93.7	98.6	92.5	111.6	97.3
April	82.4	101.2	93.4	99.1	89.9	109.5	95.3
May	82.4	101.0	93.5	99.0	88.1	109.1	94.4
June	83.4	102.0	93.3	99.3	88.3	108.4	93.5
July	85.4	103.5	93.3	99.9	87.6	105.1	92.2
August	85.7	103.0	94.0	100.2	88.9	108.0	93.3
September	82.9	102.3	93.0	99.2	88.9	108.3	92.2
October	81.2	101.9	93.0	99.2	90.3	108.5	91.9
November	78.7	100.8	92.8	99.0	89.9	108.6	91.5
December	76.9	101.8	93.0	99.9	89.7	108.5	91.6

¹ Base of each index: 1989-90 = 100.0

EXPLANATORY NOTES

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INTRODUCTION

1 This publication presents index numbers measuring changes in the prices of exports of merchandise from Australia—the Export Price Index. It is calculated on a reference base of 1989–90 = 100.0.

2 Index numbers for the current month and the previous month are preliminary and subject to revision.

SCOPE

3 The Export Price Index includes re-exports of merchandise (that is, goods which are imported into Australia and exported at a later date without physical transformation). The index numbers for each month relate to prices of those exports of merchandise that are physically shipped from Australia during that month.

CLASSIFICATION

4 Index numbers for selected sections of the Australian Harmonised Export Commodity Classification (AHECC) are provided in Table 3 while index numbers for selected sections of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Revision 3 are provided in Table 4.

5 Table 5 contains index numbers for selected Divisions and Subdivisions, on an 'industry of origin' basis, of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC). The 'industry of origin' is the industry in which the exported commodity is primarily produced, determined in accordance with the classification rules of the ANZSIC. It is therefore not necessarily identical with the industry from which the export transactions are actually made. For instance, many exports are made by traders or by marketing authorities, but these exports are classified to the appropriate producing industries, rather than to the wholesale trading industries from which they are actually exported.

ITEMS AND WEIGHTS

6 The index is a fixed weights index. The commodities directly represented in the index (the index items), were selected on the basis of their export values in 1988–89. They constituted approximately 95 per cent of the total value of exports of merchandise from Australia in that year. The selected items were allocated weights in accordance with the average value of exports for each item in 1988–89. These weights were then revalued to reflect 1989–90 price levels. Many of the items carry not only their own weight but also the weight of unpriced commodities whose prices are considered to move in a similar manner. The weighting pattern of the Export Price Index, i.e. the percentage contributions for index items and groups, was shown in the September 1990 issue of this publication.

PRICE MEASUREMENT

7 In general, prices are obtained from major exporters of the selected items included in the index. The point of pricing for the Export Price Index is the point at which the goods physically leave Australia, i.e. prices are on a 'free on board' basis (f.o.b.) at main Australian ports of export.

8 As the prices used in the index are expressed in Australian currency, changes in the relative value of the Australian dollar and overseas currencies can have a direct impact on price movements for the many commodities that are sold in currencies other than Australian dollars. Where exports are sold at prices expressed in terms of a foreign currency and forward exchange cover is used, the prices in the index *exclude* forward exchange cover.



PRICE MEASUREMENT
(continued)

9 The price series used relate to specified standards, grades, types, etc. of each commodity. The aim is to incorporate in the index, price changes for exports of representative goods of constant quality. Wherever possible, prices to predominant export markets are used for each of the specified goods priced, in order to lessen the impact of price variations attributable solely to changes, over time, in market destinations. In most cases prices are combined using fixed weights between markets. Weights between markets are reviewed from time to time and revised where necessary.

INDEX NUMBERS

10 Index numbers for financial years are simple averages of monthly index numbers.

REVISIONS

11 Index numbers for the current month and the previous month are preliminary and subject to revision. From time to time index numbers for earlier months may also be revised. This will occur whenever the ABS obtains more complete information or discovers that incorrect prices have been used.

ANALYSIS OF INDEX CHANGES

12 Care should be exercised when interpreting month-to-month movements in the indexes as short-term movements do not necessarily indicate changes in trend.

13 Movements in indexes from one period to another can be expressed either as changes in 'index points' or as percentage changes. The following example illustrates the method of calculating index points changes and percentage changes between any two periods:

All groups index numbers —

December 1996	90.7	(see Table 1)
less December 1995	96.7	(see Table 1)
Change in index points	-6.0	
Percentage change	$\frac{-6.0}{96.7} \times 100 = -6.2$	

14 Table 2 provides an analysis of the contribution which selected categories of exports make to the All groups index. For example, Mineral products contributed 27.25 index points to the All groups index number of 90.7 for December 1996 and 0.29 index points to the net change of -0.1 index points.

FURTHER INFORMATION

15 The September 1990 issue of this publication contains a more detailed description of the index.

16 Further information on the index is presented in the publication *Producer and Foreign Trade Price Indexes: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (6419.0).

17 A detailed description of previous Export Price Indexes is contained in *Year Book Australia* No. 55, 1969, pages 256-7 and in *Year Book Australia* No. 58, 1972, pages 240-2 and in the July 1979 issue of this publication.





RELATED PUBLICATIONS

18 Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which are available from ABS Bookshops:

- *Import Price Index, Australia* (6414.0)
- *Price Indexes of Articles Produced by Manufacturing Industry, Australia* (6412.0)
- *Price Indexes of Materials Used in Manufacturing Industries, Australia* (6411.0)

19 Other ABS publications that may be of interest include *Balance of Payments, Australia* (5302.0).

20 Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Release Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Release Advice are available from any ABS office.

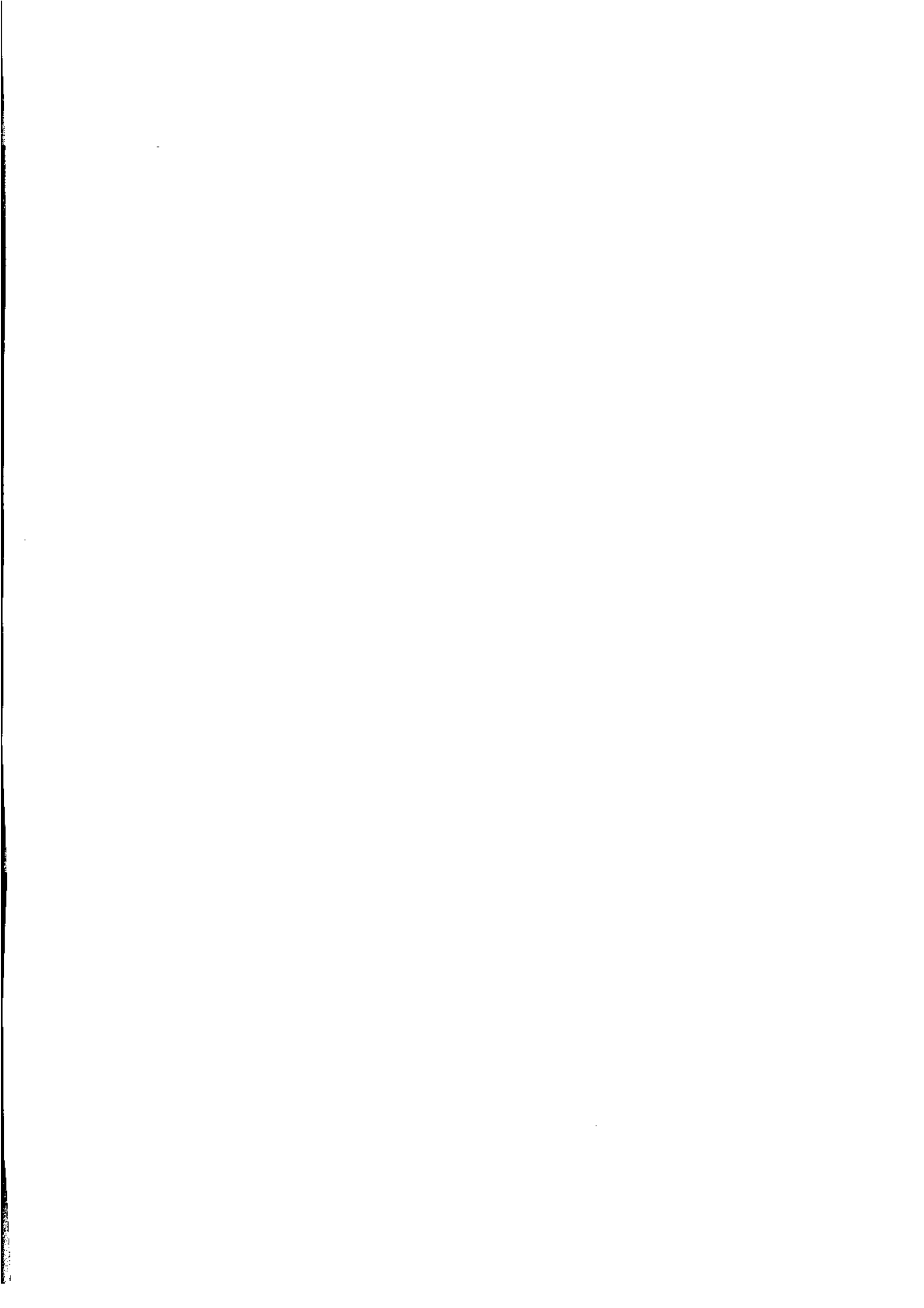
UNPUBLISHED STATISTICS

21 As well as the statistics included in this and related publications, the ABS may have other relevant unpublished data available. Inquiries should be made to Peter Sturgeon on 06 252 5348 or to any ABS office.

SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

- | | |
|--------|---|
| AHECC | Australian Harmonised Export Commodity Classification |
| ANZSIC | Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification |
| SITC | Standard International Trade Classification |
| f.o.b. | free on board |
| r | figure or series revised since previous issue |





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